

# UPSC-CSE-MAINS-2019

## GENERAL STUDIES – 3

Time Allowed: 3Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

### INSTRUCTIONS

*Candidates should attempt all Questions.*

*The number of marks carried by each question is indicated at the end of the question.*

*Important: Attempt questions in the "Answer Booklet" in the same serial order in which they are printed in the question paper. If you skip a question, indicate it accordingly in your "Answer Booklet".*

1. Enumerate the indirect taxes which have been subsumed in the goods and services tax (GST) in India. Also, comment on the revenue implications of the GST introduced in India since July 2017. **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
2. Do you agree with the view that steady GDP growth and low inflation have left the Indian economy in good shape? Give reasons in support of your arguments. **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
3. How far is Integrated Farming System (IFS) helpful in sustaining agricultural production **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
4. Elaborate the impact of National Watershed Project in increasing agricultural production from water-stressed areas. **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
5. How was India benefitted from the contributions of Sir M. Visvesvaraya and Dr. M. S. Swaminathan in the fields of water engineering and agricultural science respectively? **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
6. What is India's plan to have its own space station and how will it benefit our space programme? **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
7. Coastal sand mining, whether legal or illegal, poses one of the biggest threats to our environment. Analyze the impact of sand mining along the Indians coasts, citing specific examples. **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
8. Vulnerability is an essential element for defining disaster impacts and its threat to people. How and in what ways can vulnerability to disasters be characterized? Discuss different types of vulnerability with reference to disasters. **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
9. The banning of 'Jammāt-e-Islami' in Jammu and Kashmir brought into focus the role of over-ground workers (OGWs) in assisting terrorist organizations. Examine the role played by OGWs in assisting terrorist organizations in insurgency affected areas. Discuss measures to neutralize influence of OGWs. **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
10. What is CyberDome Project? Explain how it can be useful in controlling internet crimes in India. **(Answer in 150 words) 10**
11. It is argued that the strategy of inclusive growth is intended to meet the objectives of inclusiveness and sustainability together. Comment on this statement. **(Answer in 250 words) 15**

12. The public expenditure management is a challenge to the Government of India in context of budget making during the post liberalization period. Clarify it. **(Answer in 250 words) 15**
13. What are the reformative steps taken by the Government to make food grain distribution system more effective? **(Answer in 250 words) 15**
14. Elaborate the policy taken by the Government of India to meet the challenges of the food processing sector. **(Answer in 250 words) 15**
15. How is the Government of India protecting traditional knowledge of medicine from patenting by pharmaceutical companies? **(Answer in 250 words) 15**
16. How can biotechnology help to improve the living standards of farmers? **(Answer in 250 words) 15**
17. Define the concept of carrying capacity of an ecosystem as relevant to an environment. Explain how understanding this concept is vital while planning for sustainable development of a region. **(Answer in 250 words) 15**
18. Disaster preparedness is the first step in any disaster management process. Explain how hazard zonation mapping will help disaster mitigation in the case of landslides. **(Answer in 250 words) 15**
19. Indian Government has recently strengthened the anti-terrorism laws by amending the unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act (UAPA), 1967 and the NIA act. Analyze the changes in the context of prevailing security environment while discussing the scope and reasons for opposing the UAPA by human rights organizations. **(Answer in 250 words) 15**
20. Cross-Border movement of insurgents is only one of the several security challenges facing the policing of the border in North-East India. Examine the various challenges currently emanating across the India-Myanmar border. Also, discuss the steps to counter the challenges. **(Answer in 250 words) 15**

**CHAHAL**  
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