

Divya Machhari (Gandhinagar,  
Gujarat)

→ India has second largest aquaculture nation and third largest producer of fish after China.

→ Blue Revolution leads to big impact on fish and aquaculture industry.

⇒ Opportunities

→ Boosting Seafood Exports :- As Sunrise Service, it creates big impact on Indian economy.

→ It provides <sup>employment to</sup> more than 28 million people.

Cont<sup>n</sup> in 40ex, Conserve marine Population

⇒ Challenges

① Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated (IUU) fishing :- Fishing done without proper license, using banned gear, and disregarding catch limits.

② Inadequate infrastructure and Technology :- Lack of use of modern Technology such as fish finders, fish tracking, etc.

Good.

Highlight for better

Keywords

Presentation

## ① Climate Change and Environmental

degradation :- Rises Sea temperature, Ocean acidification.

② Socio-Economic issues :- <sup>In</sup> India fishery Sector is characterized of a larger number of population in Small Scale and ~~are~~ artisanal fishers. who Faces multiple Socio Economic Problems.

- Low income, Low access of insurance and Credit.

⇒ Key Recommendations made by the Parliamentary Standing Committee.

→ Make Reservoirs

→ Provide training to educate fishers  
BLK in modern technology and help to get more benefit in fishing

→ Provide insurance to the farmers in case of any natural calamities.

⇒ Initiative taken by the government for development of this sector.

(1) Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana ( PMMSY )

Add more dimensions: R&D, Finances, Culture

- This Schemes Comes under Aatm nibharat Bharat
- Rs 20,050 crore invested in this Scheme.
- In this Scheme Kishan Credit card, insurance provided to the farmers.

## (2) Palk Bay

- This is Centrally Sponsored Schemes.
- Launched in 2017
- This Scheme is for the vessels which goes deep into the sea.
- This is not the part of Matsya Sampada Yojana.
- It was launched under Blue Revolution Scheme.

## ⇒ Conclusion.

India is doing many things related to fishing to increase production of fishing, trade, import & export

*For 15 marks ques. discuss 2 points w/ each heading. Add more points.*